## SUBMISSION FORM

All submission forms must include the following information. Separate submission forms must be turned in for each eligible program. Deadline: July 1, 2023. Please include this submission form with the electronic entry. If you do not receive an email confirming receipt of your entry within 3 days of submission, please contact Gage Harter.

## PROGRAM INFORMATION <br> County: Roanoke

Program Title: Economic Development GIS Automation
Program Category: Information Technology

## CONTACT INFORMATION

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SIGNATURE OF COUNTY ADMINISTRATOR OR DEPUTY/ASSISTANT COUNTY ADMINISTRATOR
Name: Richard Caywood
Title: County Administrator
Signature:

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Developers and potential employers are looking for feasible locations to meet their specific criteria. Roanoke County's GIS data can help developers determine what type of site is right for their location. GIS staff is often requested to provide data to Economic Development staff to support potential new investors in the County. One frequent request is residential housing development in potential locations.

The goal is to provide Economic Development staff and their interested parties the information they need in a timely and efficient manner. With this new script and process, the amount of time required to provide information is reduced from several days of work to a few hours. GIS staff populate script with necessary locations and generate all needed data for reports and maps. Script also provides framework to create any other analysis which may be required in the future. The project demonstrates the power of GIS to process geographic data from a variety of sources and integrate into a single project, outputting both spreadsheets and maps.

## BRIEF OVERVIEW

Developers and potential employers are looking for feasible locations to meet their specific criteria. Roanoke County's GIS data can help developers determine what type of site is right for their location. GIS staff is often requested to provide data to Economic Development staff to support potential new investors in the County. One frequent request is residential housing development in potential locations. GIS can provide this information maximizing existing GIS data and available GIS software toolsets.

These requests were first a time-consuming manual process of downloading data, using GIS software to query, analyze and display needed data. After several requests, an automated process was developed to provide needed information to the end user in a timely and efficient manner. The project demonstrates the power of GIS to process geographic data from a variety of sources and integrate into a single project outputting both spreadsheets and maps. It allows GIS staff to spend minimum time and provide both Economic Development staff and their interested parties the information they need to make informed decisions.

## THE PROBLEM OR CHALLENGE

GIS Staff is often requested to provide data to Economic Develop staff to support potential new employers in the County. GIS staff needed to assemble requested data in a specified format to support possible development locations. Sometimes these locations are near adjacent localities and data would need to be acquired and integrated into solutions.

The Cities of Roanoke and Salem lie within Roanoke County's borders; the County is also surrounded by five Counties. Each locality was slightly different and data attribution would have to be adjusted for consistency. The data sets would need to be integrated into any results depending on the location of requested sites. Also, various queries and analysis would need to be conducted on parcel, zoning and real estate data. Performing this analysis resulted in many intermediate datasets and made management and replication of the process difficult.

## AWARD CRITERIA

Business recruitment is a key activity in promoting economic growth for any County government. It allows Counties to improve their revenue base and secure funding for maintaining services for their residents. Also, quality job creation and reduced unemployment can reduce reliance on various health and human services.

GIS and Economic Development staff work together frequently to facilitate interaction with potential developers and employers. Staff can now quickly provide data to help developers make informed decisions on potential development sites. Collaboration
between Economic Development and GIS staff with automation is a key tool for providing timely and accurate reports and maps.

## SOLUTION

GIS Services staff maintain parcel outlines, address data, street centerlines, and zoning data to create the foundation of GIS in the County of Roanoke. This approach ensures data consistency across the County's various departments and assorted applications. GIS Services was able to leverage Esri's ArcGIS for Enterprise Platform technology to integrate this GIS foundation with data from surrounding localities and provide a script tool set to efficiently provide necessary reports and maps.

This solution provides a python script to perform data acquisition, attribution, analysis, and map generation. Using Microsoft SQL Server, Esri's ArcGIS Enterprise platform and Python, GIS Services was able to develop a script to pull data from a regionally shared database and other localities' Open Data GIS portals. Appropriate fields were added and data was loaded so each dataset had common fields to use for analysis. After identifying the potential site, address buffers were created around the site for $1,2,3$, and 5 miles. These buffers are used for queries and analysis to create a final dataset. Also, recent and ongoing residential construction was identified by subdivisions, along with current market value and timespan of development for each.

Maps are automatically generated and exported to a PDF format as part of the final results. This final dataset was used to populate spreadsheets for each buffer distance.

Now, the script allows GIS staff to spend minimum time and provide both Economic Development staff and their interested parties the information they need to make informed decisions.

## FINANCES AND STAFFING

The total one-time project cost for the CIP Application was $\$ 2,340$ which was used to design, develop, configure, and support this project. The largest project cost in developing the application is personnel time, not including the County's investment in the overall GIS Enterprise infrastructure. A total of 65 personnel hours was used to complete this project. The hours were used to design, develop, configure, and maintain the enterprise GIS resources for the Economic Development Automation script.

As part of the County's overall GIS Enterprise infrastructure, the Esri Small Government Enterprise License Agreement is $\$ 50,000$. The license provides unlimited access to ArcGIS for Enterprise software along with technical support from Esri. Other software licenses, such as MS SQL Server and SAP Crystal Reports, total \$5,000 and are essential in implementing this program; these costs are associated with the GIS Enterprise infrastructure.

## SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS

Please see the attached

|  | 2017-2021 |  | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ACS Estimate | Percent |  |  |
| TOTALS |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 3,825 |  | 236 | [1] |
| Total Households | 1,373 |  | 99 | [1] |
| Housing Units | 1,514 |  | 96 | T1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| POPULATION 15+ BY MARITAL STATUS |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3,355 | 100\% | 210 | [1] |
| Never married | 1,343 | 40.0\% | 149 | [1] |
| Married | 1,543 | 46.0\% | 112 | [1] |
| Widowed | 163 | 4.9\% | 72 | T |
| Divorced | 306 | 9.1\% | 64 | [ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| POPULATION 25+ BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,443 | 100\% | 201 | [1] |
| No schooling | 22 | 0.9\% | 71 | $\square$ |
| Nursery School | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Kindergarden | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| 1st to 4th Grade | 0 | 0.0\% | 20 |  |
| 5th to 8th Grade | 1 | 0.0\% | 15 | $\square$ |
| Some High School | 108 | 4.4\% | 34 | T |
| High School Diploma | 525 | 21.5\% | 148 | T |
| GED | 103 | 4.2\% | 57 | T |
| Some College | 526 | 21.5\% | 161 | T |
| Associates degree | 279 | 11.4\% | 85 | T |
| Bachelors degree | 562 | 23.0\% | 84 | [1] |
| Masters degree | 222 | 9.1\% | 49 | T |
| Professional school degree | 32 | 1.3\% | 14 | T |
| Doctorate degree | 63 | 2.6\% | 35 | T |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE(土) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16+ BY OCCUPATION |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 1,829 | 100\% | 156 | [1] |
| Management | 161 | 8.8\% | 33 | [ |
| Business and financial operations | 154 | 8.4\% | 59 | T |
| Computer and mathematical | 37 | 2.0\% | 16 | T |
| Architecture and engineering | 7 | 0.4\% | 13 | $\square$ |
| Life, physical, and social science | 12 | 0.7\% | 20 | $\square$ |
| Community and social services | 56 | 3.1\% | 19 | T |
| Legal | 5 | 0.3\% | 22 | $\square$ |
| Education, training, and library | 224 | 12.2\% | 66 | T |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 46 | 2.5\% | 15 | [ |
| Healthcare practitioner, technologists, and technicians | 135 | 7.4\% | 34 | [ |
| Healthcare support | 49 | 2.7\% | 44 | $\square$ |
| Protective service | 21 | 1.1\% | 25 | $\square$ |
| Food preparation and serving related | 45 | 2.5\% | 32 | $\square$ |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 28 | 1.5\% | 28 | $\square$ |
| Personal care and service | 36 | 2.0\% | 20 | T |
| Sales and related | 196 | 10.7\% | 56 | T |
| Office and administrative support | 249 | 13.6\% | 33 | [1] |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Construction and extraction | 83 | 4.5\% | 28 | [ |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 10 | 0.5\% | 15 | $\square$ |
| Production | 66 | 3.6\% | 89 | $\square$ |
| Transportation and material moving | 209 | 11.4\% | 110 | (1) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16+ BY INDUSTRY |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 1,829 | 100\% | 156 | [1] |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Construction | 60 | 3.3\% | 29 | (1) |
| Manufacturing | 146 | 8.0\% | 111 | $\square$ |
| Wholesale trade | 101 | 5.5\% | 65 | T |
| Retail trade | 192 | 10.5\% | 67 | T |
| Transportation and warehousing | 94 | 5.1\% | 59 | T |
| Utilities | 51 | 2.8\% | 32 | T |
| Information | 66 | 3.6\% | 26 | T |
| Finance and insurance | 69 | 3.8\% | 31 | (1) |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 16 | 0.9\% | 12 | $\square$ |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 83 | 4.5\% | 22 | T |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Administrative and support and waste management services | 50 | 2.7\% | 28 | T |
| Educational services | 307 | 16.8\% | 69 | T |
| Health care and social assistance | 365 | 20.0\% | 76 | T |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 10 | 0.5\% | 14 | $\square$ |
| Accommodation and food services | 100 | 5.5\% | 30 | T |
| Other services, except public administration | 67 | 3.7\% | 24 | T |
| Public administration | 51 | 2.8\% | 14 | (1) |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3,825 | 100\% | 236 | [1] |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 3,678 | 96.2\% | 244 | [1] |
| White alone | 2,967 | 77.6\% | 203 | T1] |
| Black or African American alone | 380 | 9.9\% | 101 | (1) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Asian alone | 120 | 3.1\% | 71 | T |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 9 | 0.2\% | 17 | $\square$ |
| Some other race alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Two or more races | 201 | 5.3\% | 117 | T |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino | 146 | 3.8\% | 107 | $\square$ |
| White alone | 42 | 1.1\% | 34 | $\square$ |
| Black or African American alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Asian alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Some other race alone | 99 | 2.6\% | 129 | $\square$ |
| Two or more races | 5 | 0.1\% | 24 | $\square$ |
| RACE |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3,825 | 100\% | 236 | [1] |
| White alone | 3,010 | 78.7\% | 202 | [1] |
| Black or African American alone | 380 | 9.9\% | 101 | T |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Asian alone | 120 | 3.1\% | 71 | T |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 9 | 0.2\% | 17 | $\square$ |
| Some other race alone | 99 | 2.6\% | 129 | $\square$ |
| Two or more races | 206 | 5.4\% | 114 | T |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL POPULATION BY AGE |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 3,825 | 100\% | 236 | [1] |
| Under 5 years | 151 | 3.9\% | 33 | T |
| 5 to 9 years | 199 | 5.2\% | 78 | T |
| 10 to 14 years | 119 | 3.1\% | 35 | T |
| 15 to 19 years | 463 | 12.1\% | 128 | T |
| 20 to 24 years | 449 | 11.7\% | 83 | [1] |
| 25 to 29 years | 189 | 4.9\% | 77 | T |
| 30 to 34 years | 233 | 6.1\% | 64 | T |
| 35 to 39 years | 122 | 3.2\% | 27 | T |
| 40 to 44 years | 149 | 3.9\% | 37 | T |
| 45 to 49 years | 246 | 6.4\% | 51 | T |
| 50 to 54 years | 207 | 5.4\% | 60 | T |
| 55 to 59 years | 218 | 5.7\% | 36 | [1] |
| 60 to 64 years | 284 | 7.4\% | 77 | [ |
| 65 to 69 years | 308 | 8.1\% | 82 | T |
| 70 to 74 years | 200 | 5.2\% | 47 | T |
| 75 to 79 years | 126 | 3.3\% | 39 | T |
| 80 to 85 years | 79 | 2.1\% | 57 | $\square$ |
| 85 years and over | 84 | 2.2\% | 35 | T |

ACS Key Population \& Household Facts
Ring buffer: 0-1 mile radius
Latitude: 37.3506
Longitude: -79.9491


ACS Key Population \& Household Facts
Ring buffer: 0-1 mile radius
Latitude: 37.3506
Longitude: -79.9491

|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 1,373 | 100\% | 99 | $\square$ |
| Less than \$10,000 | 34 | 2.5\% | 34 | $\square$ |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 21 | 1.5\% | 13 | T |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 33 | 2.4\% | 32 | $\square$ |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 61 | 4.4\% | 47 | $\square$ |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 80 | 5.8\% | 81 | $\square$ |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 89 | 6.5\% | 99 | $\square$ |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 17 | 1.2\% | 28 | $\square$ |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 37 | 2.7\% | 18 | T |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 33 | 2.4\% | 14 | W |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 83 | 6.0\% | 24 | [ |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 191 | 13.9\% | 52 | T |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 222 | 16.2\% | 59 | [ |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 191 | 13.9\% | 83 | T |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 77 | 5.6\% | 33 | T |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 66 | 4.8\% | 28 | T |
| \$200,000 or more | 139 | 10.1\% | 97 | $\square$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income | \$75,776 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income | \$93,743 |  | \$12,134 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE <25 YEARS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 36 | 100\% | 58 | - |
| Less than \$10,000 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 10 | 27.8\% | 62 | - |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 7 | 19.4\% | 28 | - |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 19 | 52.8\% | 70 | - |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$200,000 or more | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr}<25$ | \$60,789 |  | N/A | - |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr}<25$ | N/A |  | N/A | $\square$ |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE 25-44 YEARS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 329 | 100\% | 46 | W |
| Less than \$10,000 | 4 | 1.2\% | 14 | $\square$ |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 6 | 1.8\% | 11 | $\square$ |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 5 | 1.5\% | 19 | $\square$ |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 1 | 0.3\% | 39 | - |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 6 | 1.8\% | 18 | $\square$ |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 12 | 3.6\% | 19 | - |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 3 | 0.9\% | 18 | $\square$ |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 23 | 7.0\% | 20 | $\square$ |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 29 | 8.8\% | 15 | T |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 92 | 28.0\% | 87 | $\square$ |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 57 | 17.3\% | 26 | [ |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 16 | 4.9\% | 28 | $\square$ |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 22 | 6.7\% | 18 | $\square$ |
| \$200,000 or more | 53 | 16.1\% | 53 | - |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 25-44$ | \$93,904 |  | N/A | - |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 25-44$ | N/A |  | N/A | - |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE 45-64 YEARS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 520 | 100\% | 84 | W |
| Less than \$10,000 | 18 | 3.5\% | 40 | $\square$ |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 |  |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 6 | 1.2\% | 13 | $\square$ |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 14 | 2.7\% | 22 | - |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 57 | 11.0\% | 111 | $\square$ |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 |  |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 15 | 2.9\% | 20 | $\square$ |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 9 | 1.7\% | 15 | $\square$ |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 32 | 6.2\% | 13 | T |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 81 | 15.6\% | 50 | [ |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 68 | 13.1\% | 28 | [ |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 63 | 12.1\% | 19 | T |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 43 | 8.3\% | 34 | - |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 40 | 7.7\% | 23 | T |
| \$200,000 or more | 75 | 14.4\% | 89 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 45-64$ | \$83,833 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income for HHr 45-64 | N/A |  | N/A | $\square$ |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE 65+ BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 489 | 100\% | 72 | [1] |
| Less than \$10,000 | 12 | 2.5\% | 20 | $\square$ |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 14 | 2.9\% | 8 | T |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 28 | 5.7\% | 37 | $\square$ |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 55 | 11.2\% | 52 | $\square$ |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 57 | 11.7\% | 91 | $\square$ |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 24 | 4.9\% | 13 | T |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 10 | 2.0\% | 41 | $\square$ |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 10 | 2.0\% | 15 | $\square$ |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 22 | 4.5\% | 19 | $\square$ |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 27 | 5.5\% | 17 | T |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 61 | 12.5\% | 27 | T |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 62 | 12.7\% | 22 | W |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 71 | 14.5\% | 137 | $\square$ |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 19 | 3.9\% | 28 | $\square$ |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 5 | 1.0\% | 11 | $\square$ |
| \$200,000 or more | 10 | 2.0\% | 30 | $\square$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 65+$ | \$53,904 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 65+$ | N/A |  | N/A | $\square$ |

Data Note: N/A means not available.
2017-2021 ACS Estimate: The American Community Survey (ACS) replaces census sample data. Esri is releasing the 2017-2021 ACS estimates, five-year period data collected monthly from January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2021. Although the ACS includes many of the subjects previously covered by the decennial census sample, there are significant differences between the two surveys including fundamental differences in survey design and residency rules.

Margin of error (MOE): The MOE is a measure of the variability of the estimate due to sampling error. MOEs enable the data user to measure the range of uncertainty for each estimate with 90 percent confidence. The range of uncertainty is called the confidence interval, and it is calculated by taking the estimate $+/$ - the MOE. For example, if the ACS reports an estimate of 100 with an MOE of $+/-20$, then you can be 90 percent certain the value for the whole population falls between 80 and 120 .

Reliability: These symbols represent threshold values that Esri has established from the Coefficients of Variation (CV) to designate the usability of the estimates. The CV measures the amount of sampling error relative to the size of the estimate, expressed as a percentage.

High Reliability: Small CVs (less than or equal to 12 percent) are flagged green to indicate that the sampling error is small relative to the estimate and the estimate is reasonably reliable.
(1) Medium Reliability: Estimates with CVs between 12 and 40 are flagged yellow-use with caution.

- Low Reliability: Large CVs (over 40 percent) are flagged red to indicate that the sampling error is large relative to the estimate. The estimate is considered very unreliable.

|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTALS |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 25,885 |  | 1,372 | [1] |
| Total Households | 10,676 |  | 553 | [1] |
| Housing Units | 11,470 |  | 552 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| POPULATION 15+ BY MARITAL STATUS |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 21,020 | 100\% | 1,040 | [1] |
| Never married | 6,725 | 32.0\% | 565 | [1] |
| Married | 9,340 | 44.4\% | 483 | [1] |
| Widowed | 1,895 | 9.0\% | 330 | [1] |
| Divorced | 3,060 | 14.6\% | 360 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| POPULATION 25+ BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 18,525 | 100\% | 954 | [1] |
| No schooling | 239 | 1.3\% | 113 | [ |
| Nursery School | 7 | 0.0\% | 15 | $\square$ |
| Kindergarden | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| 1st to 4th Grade | 47 | 0.3\% | 35 | $\square$ |
| 5th to 8th Grade | 247 | 1.3\% | 93 | T |
| Some High School | 1,071 | 5.8\% | 218 | T |
| High School Diploma | 5,355 | 28.9\% | 588 | [1] |
| GED | 859 | 4.6\% | 248 | T |
| Some College | 4,166 | 22.5\% | 456 | [1] |
| Associates degree | 1,991 | 10.7\% | 196 | [1] |
| Bachelors degree | 3,145 | 17.0\% | 339 | [1] |
| Masters degree | 1,094 | 5.9\% | 217 | T |
| Professional school degree | 183 | 1.0\% | 57 | T |
| Doctorate degree | 122 | 0.7\% | 30 | T |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16+ BY OCCUPATION |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 12,097 | 100\% | 743 | [1] |
| Management | 1,130 | 9.3\% | 374 | T |
| Business and financial operations | 506 | 4.2\% | 93 | [1] |
| Computer and mathematical | 295 | 2.4\% | 67 | [ |
| Architecture and engineering | 94 | 0.8\% | 31 | (1) |
| Life, physical, and social science | 23 | 0.2\% | 19 | $\square$ |
| Community and social services | 190 | 1.6\% | 56 | T |
| Legal | 30 | 0.2\% | 28 | $\square$ |
| Education, training, and library | 834 | 6.9\% | 153 | [1] |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 240 | 2.0\% | 71 | T |
| Healthcare practitioner, technologists, and technicians | 739 | 6.1\% | 180 | W |
| Healthcare support | 411 | 3.4\% | 126 | D |
| Protective service | 270 | 2.2\% | 101 | T |
| Food preparation and serving related | 441 | 3.6\% | 78 | TII |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 259 | 2.1\% | 112 | T |
| Personal care and service | 173 | 1.4\% | 75 | (1) |
| Sales and related | 1,477 | 12.2\% | 202 | [1] |
| Office and administrative support | 1,885 | 15.6\% | 258 | T1 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Construction and extraction | 501 | 4.1\% | 160 | T |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 365 | 3.0\% | 138 | T |
| Production | 876 | 7.2\% | 179 | D |
| Transportation and material moving | 1,360 | 11.2\% | 221 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16+ BY INDUSTRY |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 12,097 | 100\% | 743 | W |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 2 | 0.0\% | 10 | $\square$ |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Construction | 586 | 4.8\% | 165 | T |
| Manufacturing | 1,588 | 13.1\% | 265 | [1] |
| Wholesale trade | 453 | 3.7\% | 132 | T |
| Retail trade | 1,212 | 10.0\% | 256 | T |
| Transportation and warehousing | 815 | 6.7\% | 143 | [1] |
| Utilities | 266 | 2.2\% | 150 | T |
| Information | 206 | 1.7\% | 42 | T |
| Finance and insurance | 836 | 6.9\% | 222 | T |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 242 | 2.0\% | 139 | T |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 574 | 4.7\% | 97 | W |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 6 | 0.0\% | 27 | $\square$ |
| Administrative and support and waste management services | 445 | 3.7\% | 132 | T |
| Educational services | 1,078 | 8.9\% | 163 | W |
| Health care and social assistance | 1,763 | 14.6\% | 273 | [1] |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 161 | 1.3\% | 82 | T |
| Accommodation and food services | 883 | 7.3\% | 136 | II |
| Other services, except public administration | 385 | 3.2\% | 84 | [ |
| Public administration | 596 | 4.9\% | 149 | T |


| 2017-2021 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 25,885 | 100\% | 1,372 | [1] |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 23,475 | 90.7\% | 1,343 | [1] |
| White alone | 17,950 | 69.3\% | 984 | [1] |
| Black or African American alone | 3,649 | 14.1\% | 718 | [1] |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 46 | 0.2\% | 34 | $\square$ |
| Asian alone | 1,011 | 3.9\% | 500 | T |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 1 | 0.0\% | 11 | $\square$ |
| Some other race alone | 125 | 0.5\% | 152 | - |
| Two or more races | 693 | 2.7\% | 149 | [ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,410 | 9.3\% | 642 | [ |
| White alone | 1,005 | 3.9\% | 446 | T |
| Black or African American alone | 42 | 0.2\% | 36 | $\square$ |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Asian alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Some other race alone | 660 | 2.5\% | 461 | $\square$ |
| Two or more races | 703 | 2.7\% | 270 | [ |
| RACE |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 25,885 | 100\% | 1,372 | [1] |
| White alone | 18,955 | 73.2\% | 1,041 | [1] |
| Black or African American alone | 3,691 | 14.3\% | 718 | [1] |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 46 | 0.2\% | 34 | - |
| Asian alone | 1,011 | 3.9\% | 500 | T |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 1 | 0.0\% | 11 | $\square$ |
| Some other race alone | 786 | 3.0\% | 468 | T |
| Two or more races | 1,396 | 5.4\% | 294 | T |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL POPULATION BY AGE |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 25,885 | 100\% | 1,372 | [1] |
| Under 5 years | 1,752 | 6.8\% | 319 | [1] |
| 5 to 9 years | 1,580 | 6.1\% | 283 | [1] |
| 10 to 14 years | 1,533 | 5.9\% | 261 | [1] |
| 15 to 19 years | 1,179 | 4.6\% | 192 | [1] |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,316 | 5.1\% | 204 | III |
| 25 to 29 years | 2,144 | 8.3\% | 403 | [1] |
| 30 to 34 years | 1,595 | 6.2\% | 202 | III |
| 35 to 39 years | 1,533 | 5.9\% | 229 | [1] |
| 40 to 44 years | 1,361 | 5.3\% | 239 | [1] |
| 45 to 49 years | 1,302 | 5.0\% | 215 | [1] |
| 50 to 54 years | 1,367 | 5.3\% | 240 | [1] |
| 55 to 59 years | 1,856 | 7.2\% | 315 | [1] |
| 60 to 64 years | 1,802 | 7.0\% | 248 | [1] |
| 65 to 69 years | 1,567 | 6.1\% | 184 | T1] |
| 70 to 74 years | 1,618 | 6.3\% | 313 | [1] |
| 75 to 79 years | 1,034 | 4.0\% | 133 | [1] |
| 80 to 85 years | 599 | 2.3\% | 87 | [1] |
| 85 years and over | 745 | 2.9\% | 155 | T |

ACS Key Population \& Household Facts
Ring buffer: 1-3 mile radius
Latitude: 37.3506
Longitude: -79.9491

|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| POPULATION BY SEX BY AGE |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 25,885 | 100\% | 1,372 | [1] |
| Male Population | 12,417 | 48.0\% | 756 | [1] |
| Under 5 years | 835 | 3.2\% | 212 | T |
| 5 to 9 years | 973 | 3.8\% | 250 | T |
| 10 to 14 years | 759 | 2.9\% | 173 | (1) |
| 15 to 19 years | 708 | 2.7\% | 173 | T1 |
| 20 to 24 years | 532 | 2.1\% | 140 | [ |
| 25 to 29 years | 966 | 3.7\% | 168 | [1] |
| 30 to 34 years | 867 | 3.3\% | 136 | [1] |
| 35 to 39 years | 731 | 2.8\% | 134 | [1] |
| 40 to 44 years | 664 | 2.6\% | 137 | W |
| 45 to 49 years | 643 | 2.5\% | 187 | D |
| 50 to 54 years | 868 | 3.4\% | 224 | W |
| 55 to 59 years | 964 | 3.7\% | 263 | T |
| 60 to 64 years | 822 | 3.2\% | 148 | [1] |
| 65 to 69 years | 691 | 2.7\% | 106 | [1] |
| 70 to 74 years | 492 | 1.9\% | 95 | [1] |
| 75 to 79 years | 405 | 1.6\% | 89 | T |
| 80 to 85 years | 213 | 0.8\% | 40 | [1] |
| 85 years and over | 284 | 1.1\% | 101 | D |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Female Population | 13,468 | 52.0\% | 773 | [1] |
| Under 5 years | 917 | 3.5\% | 239 | T |
| 5 to 9 years | 607 | 2.3\% | 134 | T |
| 10 to 14 years | 774 | 3.0\% | 196 | W |
| 15 to 19 years | 471 | 1.8\% | 76 | W |
| 20 to 24 years | 784 | 3.0\% | 151 | [1] |
| 25 to 29 years | 1,177 | 4.5\% | 367 | (1) |
| 30 to 34 years | 728 | 2.8\% | 151 | [ |
| 35 to 39 years | 802 | 3.1\% | 186 | T |
| 40 to 44 years | 697 | 2.7\% | 198 | [ |
| 45 to 49 years | 659 | 2.5\% | 105 | [1] |
| 50 to 54 years | 499 | 1.9\% | 104 | T |
| 55 to 59 years | 893 | 3.4\% | 176 | [1] |
| 60 to 64 years | 980 | 3.8\% | 197 | [ |
| 65 to 69 years | 876 | 3.4\% | 148 | T1 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1,126 | 4.4\% | 298 | T |
| 75 to 79 years | 629 | 2.4\% | 99 | W |
| 80 to 85 years | 387 | 1.5\% | 81 | T |
| 85 years and over | 462 | 1.8\% | 119 | D |


| 2017-2021 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 10,676 | 100\% | 553 | T |
| Less than \$10,000 | 501 | 4.7\% | 235 | [ |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 331 | 3.1\% | 128 | [ |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 490 | 4.6\% | 121 | T |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 741 | 6.9\% | 332 | [ |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 472 | 4.4\% | 105 | T |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 477 | 4.5\% | 90 | [1] |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 366 | 3.4\% | 68 | [1] |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 268 | 2.5\% | 93 | [ |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 525 | 4.9\% | 122 | D |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 999 | 9.4\% | 185 | [1] |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 1,349 | 12.6\% | 271 | T |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 1,246 | 11.7\% | 205 | [1] |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 1,455 | 13.6\% | 204 | [1] |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 640 | 6.0\% | 106 | [1] |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 477 | 4.5\% | 106 | (1) |
| \$200,000 or more | 339 | 3.2\% | 64 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income | \$61,485 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income | \$73,956 |  | \$5,090 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE <25 YEARS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 318 | 100\% | 97 | (1) |
| Less than \$10,000 | 14 | 4.4\% | 22 | - |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 16 | 5.0\% | 34 | $\square$ |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 28 | 8.8\% | 36 | - |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 32 | 10.1\% | 63 | $\square$ |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 11 | 3.5\% | 26 | $\square$ |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 15 | 4.7\% | 71 | $\square$ |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 101 | 31.8\% | 117 | $\square$ |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 49 | 15.4\% | 79 | - |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 31 | 9.7\% | 72 | $\square$ |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 21 | 6.6\% | 26 | $\square$ |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$200,000 or more | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr}<25$ | \$46,667 |  | N/A | - |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr}<25$ | N/A |  | N/A | - |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE 25-44 YEARS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3,315 | 100\% | 343 | II |
| Less than \$10,000 | 114 | 3.4\% | 66 | T |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 78 | 2.4\% | 67 | $\square$ |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 112 | 3.4\% | 111 | $\square$ |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 177 | 5.3\% | 135 | $\square$ |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 61 | 1.8\% | 61 | $\square$ |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 106 | 3.2\% | 54 | T |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 50 | 1.5\% | 20 | T |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 73 | 2.2\% | 48 | T |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 100 | 3.0\% | 53 | T |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 365 | 11.0\% | 122 | T |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 506 | 15.3\% | 236 | T |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 603 | 18.2\% | 174 | T |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 501 | 15.1\% | 116 | T |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 231 | 7.0\% | 91 | [ |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 115 | 3.5\% | 39 | T |
| \$200,000 or more | 123 | 3.7\% | 52 | T |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 25-44$ | \$71,925 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 25-44$ | N/A |  | N/A | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE 45-64 YEARS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3,478 | 100\% | 337 | T1 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 256 | 7.4\% | 223 | $\square$ |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 55 | 1.6\% | 40 | $\square$ |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 73 | 2.1\% | 84 | $\square$ |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 34 | 1.0\% | 19 | T |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 61 | 1.8\% | 30 | [ |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 164 | 4.7\% | 78 | T |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 105 | 3.0\% | 43 | T |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 104 | 3.0\% | 69 | $\square$ |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 132 | 3.8\% | 68 | T |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 298 | 8.6\% | 99 | T |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 463 | 13.3\% | 123 | T |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 377 | 10.8\% | 85 | T |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 625 | 18.0\% | 144 | T |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 292 | 8.4\% | 53 | [1] |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 276 | 7.9\% | 94 | T |
| \$200,000 or more | 164 | 4.7\% | 39 | T |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 45-64$ | \$74,776 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 45-64$ | N/A |  | N/A | $\square$ |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE 65+ BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3,565 | 100\% | 339 | [1] |
| Less than \$10,000 | 118 | 3.3\% | 36 | T |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 183 | 5.1\% | 107 | T |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 277 | 7.8\% | 77 | 四 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 529 | 14.8\% | 304 | T |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 317 | 8.9\% | 80 | T |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 196 | 5.5\% | 50 | T |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 197 | 5.5\% | 56 | T |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 90 | 2.5\% | 44 | T |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 193 | 5.4\% | 84 | (1) |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 288 | 8.1\% | 65 | D |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 349 | 9.8\% | 76 | T |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 266 | 7.5\% | 58 | T |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 308 | 8.6\% | 94 | T |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 117 | 3.3\% | 36 | T |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 86 | 2.4\% | 32 | T |
| \$200,000 or more | 52 | 1.5\% | 35 | $\square$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 65+$ | \$39,048 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 65+$ | N/A |  | N/A | $\square$ |

Data Note: N/A means not available.
2017-2021 ACS Estimate: The American Community Survey (ACS) replaces census sample data. Esri is releasing the 2017-2021 ACS estimates, five-year period data collected monthly from January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2021. Although the ACS includes many of the subjects previously covered by the decennial census sample, there are significant differences between the two surveys including fundamental differences in survey design and residency rules.

Margin of error (MOE): The MOE is a measure of the variability of the estimate due to sampling error. MOEs enable the data user to measure the range of uncertainty for each estimate with 90 percent confidence. The range of uncertainty is called the confidence interval, and it is calculated by taking the estimate $+/$ - the MOE. For example, if the ACS reports an estimate of 100 with an MOE of $+/-20$, then you can be 90 percent certain the value for the whole population falls between 80 and 120 .

Reliability: These symbols represent threshold values that Esri has established from the Coefficients of Variation (CV) to designate the usability of the estimates. The CV measures the amount of sampling error relative to the size of the estimate, expressed as a percentage.

High Reliability: Small CVs (less than or equal to 12 percent) are flagged green to indicate that the sampling error is small relative to the estimate and the estimate is reasonably reliable.
(1) Medium Reliability: Estimates with CVs between 12 and 40 are flagged yellow-use with caution.

- Low Reliability: Large CVs (over 40 percent) are flagged red to indicate that the sampling error is large relative to the estimate. The estimate is considered very unreliable.

|  | 2017-2021 |  | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ACS Estimate | Percent |  |  |
| TOTALS |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 51,405 |  | 2,004 | [1] |
| Total Households | 21,094 |  | 759 | [1] |
| Housing Units | 23,546 |  | 797 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| POPULATION 15+ BY MARITAL STATUS |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 42,480 | 100\% | 1,627 | [1] |
| Never married | 16,021 | 37.7\% | 1,031 | [1] |
| Married | 17,357 | 40.9\% | 658 | T1 |
| Widowed | 3,413 | 8.0\% | 395 | [1] |
| Divorced | 5,689 | 13.4\% | 488 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| POPULATION 25+ BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 36,615 | 100\% | 1,422 | [1] |
| No schooling | 609 | 1.7\% | 116 | [1] |
| Nursery School | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Kindergarden | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| 1st to 4th Grade | 118 | 0.3\% | 95 | $\square$ |
| 5th to 8th Grade | 722 | 2.0\% | 188 | T |
| Some High School | 2,861 | 7.8\% | 450 | [1] |
| High School Diploma | 11,203 | 30.6\% | 814 | [1] |
| GED | 2,294 | 6.3\% | 342 | [1] |
| Some College | 7,017 | 19.2\% | 511 | [1] |
| Associates degree | 3,518 | 9.6\% | 362 | III |
| Bachelors degree | 5,836 | 15.9\% | 707 | II |
| Masters degree | 1,721 | 4.7\% | 195 | [1] |
| Professional school degree | 447 | 1.2\% | 131 | T |
| Doctorate degree | 269 | 0.7\% | 147 | [ |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16+ BY OCCUPATION |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 24,489 | 100\% | 1,165 | [1] |
| Management | 1,517 | 6.2\% | 206 | [1] |
| Business and financial operations | 1,112 | 4.5\% | 181 | [1] |
| Computer and mathematical | 802 | 3.3\% | 313 | T |
| Architecture and engineering | 266 | 1.1\% | 100 | T |
| Life, physical, and social science | 177 | 0.7\% | 138 | $\square$ |
| Community and social services | 455 | 1.9\% | 141 | T |
| Legal | 171 | 0.7\% | 83 | T |
| Education, training, and library | 963 | 3.9\% | 135 | [1] |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 344 | 1.4\% | 109 | T |
| Healthcare practitioner, technologists, and technicians | 1,087 | 4.4\% | 164 | [1] |
| Healthcare support | 1,053 | 4.3\% | 216 | T |
| Protective service | 664 | 2.7\% | 152 | T |
| Food preparation and serving related | 1,524 | 6.2\% | 288 | [1] |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 1,227 | 5.0\% | 308 | T |
| Personal care and service | 1,006 | 4.1\% | 192 | [1] |
| Sales and related | 1,905 | 7.8\% | 199 | [1] |
| Office and administrative support | 3,416 | 13.9\% | 395 | [1] |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 158 | 0.6\% | 138 | $\square$ |
| Construction and extraction | 1,263 | 5.2\% | 387 | T |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 747 | 3.1\% | 189 | T |
| Production | 2,021 | 8.3\% | 346 | [1] |
| Transportation and material moving | 2,612 | 10.7\% | 310 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16+ BY INDUSTRY |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 24,489 | 100\% | 1,165 | [1] |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 34 | 0.1\% | 15 | T |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | 6 | 0.0\% | 9 | $\square$ |
| Construction | 1,318 | 5.4\% | 393 | T |
| Manufacturing | 2,805 | 11.5\% | 366 | [1] |
| Wholesale trade | 545 | 2.2\% | 157 | T |
| Retail trade | 2,471 | 10.1\% | 298 | [1] |
| Transportation and warehousing | 1,951 | 8.0\% | 292 | [1] |
| Utilities | 209 | 0.9\% | 65 | T |
| Information | 416 | 1.7\% | 93 | T |
| Finance and insurance | 1,454 | 5.9\% | 253 | [1] |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 254 | 1.0\% | 91 | T |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 1,035 | 4.2\% | 145 | [1] |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 34 | 0.1\% | 27 | $\square$ |
| Administrative and support and waste management services | 1,005 | 4.1\% | 252 | T |
| Educational services | 1,523 | 6.2\% | 251 | [1] |
| Health care and social assistance | 4,405 | 18.0\% | 506 | [1] |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 344 | 1.4\% | 97 | T |
| Accommodation and food services | 1,967 | 8.0\% | 304 | [1] |
| Other services, except public administration | 1,439 | 5.9\% | 241 | [1] |
| Public administration | 1,276 | 5.2\% | 192 | T1 |


| 2017-2021 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN BY RACE |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 51,405 | 100\% | 2,004 | [1] |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 48,144 | 93.7\% | 1,880 | [1] |
| White alone | 25,989 | 50.6\% | 1,141 | [1] |
| Black or African American alone | 18,552 | 36.1\% | 1,434 | [1] |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 60 | 0.1\% | 42 | $\square$ |
| Asian alone | 1,282 | 2.5\% | 235 | T1 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 52 | 0.1\% | 43 | $\square$ |
| Some other race alone | 39 | 0.1\% | 80 | - |
| Two or more races | 2,171 | 4.2\% | 691 | [ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino | 3,261 | 6.3\% | 725 | [ |
| White alone | 1,196 | 2.3\% | 384 | T |
| Black or African American alone | 616 | 1.2\% | 333 | [ |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Asian alone | 63 | 0.1\% | 116 | $\square$ |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| Some other race alone | 212 | 0.4\% | 157 | $\square$ |
| Two or more races | 1,173 | 2.3\% | 473 | [ |
| RACE |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 51,405 | 100\% | 2,004 | [1] |
| White alone | 27,185 | 52.9\% | 1,189 | [1] |
| Black or African American alone | 19,168 | 37.3\% | 1,493 | [1] |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 60 | 0.1\% | 42 | $\square$ |
| Asian alone | 1,345 | 2.6\% | 229 | [1] |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 52 | 0.1\% | 43 | $\square$ |
| Some other race alone | 251 | 0.5\% | 164 | T |
| Two or more races | 3,345 | 6.5\% | 850 | 四 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL POPULATION BY AGE |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 51,405 | 100\% | 2,004 | [1] |
| Under 5 years | 2,950 | 5.7\% | 360 | [1] |
| 5 to 9 years | 2,963 | 5.8\% | 378 | [1] |
| 10 to 14 years | 3,012 | 5.9\% | 396 | [1] |
| 15 to 19 years | 2,854 | 5.6\% | 336 | [1] |
| 20 to 24 years | 3,010 | 5.9\% | 432 | III |
| 25 to 29 years | 3,816 | 7.4\% | 510 | III |
| 30 to 34 years | 3,595 | 7.0\% | 403 | III |
| 35 to 39 years | 3,128 | 6.1\% | 332 | [1] |
| 40 to 44 years | 2,799 | 5.4\% | 425 | [1] |
| 45 to 49 years | 3,638 | 7.1\% | 425 | [1] |
| 50 to 54 years | 3,025 | 5.9\% | 359 | [1] |
| 55 to 59 years | 3,862 | 7.5\% | 427 | [1] |
| 60 to 64 years | 3,094 | 6.0\% | 287 | [1] |
| 65 to 69 years | 3,236 | 6.3\% | 310 | T1] |
| 70 to 74 years | 2,596 | 5.1\% | 288 | [1] |
| 75 to 79 years | 1,517 | 3.0\% | 216 | [1] |
| 80 to 85 years | 872 | 1.7\% | 150 | [1] |
| 85 years and over | 1,439 | 2.8\% | 290 | T |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| POPULATION BY SEX BY AGE |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 51,405 | 100\% | 2,004 | [1] |
| Male Population | 25,413 | 49.4\% | 1,178 | [1] |
| Under 5 years | 1,604 | 3.1\% | 280 | [1] |
| 5 to 9 years | 1,549 | 3.0\% | 318 | T |
| 10 to 14 years | 1,671 | 3.3\% | 340 | [ |
| 15 to 19 years | 1,597 | 3.1\% | 247 | [1] |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,471 | 2.9\% | 306 | [ |
| 25 to 29 years | 1,911 | 3.7\% | 329 | [1] |
| 30 to 34 years | 1,462 | 2.8\% | 242 | [1] |
| 35 to 39 years | 1,580 | 3.1\% | 190 | [1] |
| 40 to 44 years | 1,409 | 2.7\% | 363 | T |
| 45 to 49 years | 1,862 | 3.6\% | 314 | [1] |
| 50 to 54 years | 1,663 | 3.2\% | 274 | [1] |
| 55 to 59 years | 1,928 | 3.8\% | 304 | [1] |
| 60 to 64 years | 1,550 | 3.0\% | 211 | [1] |
| 65 to 69 years | 1,606 | 3.1\% | 217 | [1] |
| 70 to 74 years | 1,093 | 2.1\% | 187 | [1] |
| 75 to 79 years | 573 | 1.1\% | 123 | T |
| 80 to 85 years | 405 | 0.8\% | 88 | [ |
| 85 years and over | 479 | 0.9\% | 104 | D |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Female Population | 25,992 | 50.6\% | 1,166 | [1] |
| Under 5 years | 1,346 | 2.6\% | 226 | [1] |
| 5 to 9 years | 1,414 | 2.8\% | 205 | [1] |
| 10 to 14 years | 1,341 | 2.6\% | 202 | [1] |
| 15 to 19 years | 1,257 | 2.4\% | 218 | W |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,539 | 3.0\% | 299 | [1] |
| 25 to 29 years | 1,905 | 3.7\% | 390 | (1) |
| 30 to 34 years | 2,133 | 4.1\% | 324 | [1] |
| 35 to 39 years | 1,548 | 3.0\% | 273 | [1] |
| 40 to 44 years | 1,390 | 2.7\% | 223 | [1] |
| 45 to 49 years | 1,776 | 3.5\% | 286 | [1] |
| 50 to 54 years | 1,362 | 2.6\% | 232 | T1] |
| 55 to 59 years | 1,934 | 3.8\% | 300 | [1] |
| 60 to 64 years | 1,544 | 3.0\% | 186 | [1] |
| 65 to 69 years | 1,629 | 3.2\% | 212 | T1 |
| 70 to 74 years | 1,503 | 2.9\% | 219 | [1] |
| 75 to 79 years | 944 | 1.8\% | 177 | W |
| 80 to 85 years | 467 | 0.9\% | 122 | T |
| 85 years and over | 960 | 1.9\% | 272 | D |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 21,094 | 100\% | 759 | T |
| Less than \$10,000 | 1,799 | 8.5\% | 333 | W |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1,138 | 5.4\% | 196 | [1] |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1,359 | 6.4\% | 260 | III |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1,234 | 5.9\% | 296 | [ |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 1,309 | 6.2\% | 276 | T |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 984 | 4.7\% | 202 | T |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 1,100 | 5.2\% | 208 | [1] |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 689 | 3.3\% | 125 | [1] |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 916 | 4.3\% | 172 | [1] |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 1,773 | 8.4\% | 283 | [1] |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 1,604 | 7.6\% | 232 | [1] |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 2,646 | 12.5\% | 288 | [1] |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 2,306 | 10.9\% | 337 | III |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 833 | 3.9\% | 120 | [1] |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 826 | 3.9\% | 152 | [1] |
| \$200,000 or more | 579 | 2.7\% | 117 | T |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income | \$50,087 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income | \$67,678 |  | \$4,379 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE <25 YEARS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 822 | 100\% | 208 | [ |
| Less than \$10,000 | 272 | 33.1\% | 141 | (1) |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 104 | 12.7\% | 86 | $\square$ |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 33 | 4.0\% | 64 | $\square$ |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 53 | 6.4\% | 49 | $\square$ |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 94 | 11.4\% | 41 | T |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 5 | 0.6\% | 13 | $\square$ |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 66 | 8.0\% | 64 | $\square$ |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 28 | 3.4\% | 34 | $\square$ |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 29 | 3.5\% | 66 | $\square$ |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 60 | 7.3\% | 93 | - |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 18 | 2.2\% | 18 | $\square$ |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 30 | 3.6\% | 34 | [ |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 30 | 3.6\% | 19 | T |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
| \$200,000 or more | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr}<25$ | \$20,158 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr}<25$ | N/A |  | N/A | $\square$ |

Ring buffer: 3-5 mile radius
Latitude: 37.3506
Longitude: -79.9491

|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE 25-44 YEARS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 6,254 | 100\% | 508 | [1] |
| Less than \$10,000 | 266 | 4.3\% | 156 | T |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 351 | 5.6\% | 99 | T |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 273 | 4.4\% | 82 | T |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 155 | 2.5\% | 89 | T |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 277 | 4.4\% | 79 | T |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 319 | 5.1\% | 145 | T |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 229 | 3.7\% | 118 | [ |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 120 | 1.9\% | 42 | T |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 195 | 3.1\% | 75 | T |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 673 | 10.8\% | 218 | T |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 674 | 10.8\% | 179 | T |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 1,144 | 18.3\% | 218 | [1] |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 923 | 14.8\% | 263 | T |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 310 | 5.0\% | 87 | T |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 193 | 3.1\% | 90 | T |
| \$200,000 or more | 153 | 2.4\% | 64 | [ |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 25-44$ | \$65,219 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 25-44$ | N/A |  | N/A | - |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE 45-64 YEARS BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 7,505 | 100\% | 508 | W |
| Less than \$10,000 | 677 | 9.0\% | 154 | T |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 315 | 4.2\% | 106 | T |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 445 | 5.9\% | 166 | T |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 486 | 6.5\% | 221 | T |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 470 | 6.3\% | 204 | T |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 192 | 2.6\% | 54 | T |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 325 | 4.3\% | 108 | T |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 304 | 4.1\% | 82 | T |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 374 | 5.0\% | 121 | T |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 517 | 6.9\% | 104 | [ |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 370 | 4.9\% | 104 | T |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 960 | 12.8\% | 181 | [1] |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 944 | 12.6\% | 195 | T |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 370 | 4.9\% | 71 | [1] |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 452 | 6.0\% | 123 | [ |
| \$200,000 or more | 302 | 4.0\% | 50 | [1] |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 45-64$ | \$52,823 |  | N/A | - |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 45-64$ | N/A |  | N/A | $\square$ |


|  | 2017-2021 <br> ACS Estimate | Percent | MOE( $\pm$ ) | Reliability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH HOUSEHOLDER AGE 65+ BY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 6,513 | 100\% | 454 | [1] |
| Less than \$10,000 | 584 | 9.0\% | 214 | T |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 368 | 5.7\% | 119 | T |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 608 | 9.3\% | 189 | T |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 540 | 8.3\% | 175 | T |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 468 | 7.2\% | 168 | D |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 468 | 7.2\% | 132 | T |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 479 | 7.4\% | 116 | D |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 237 | 3.6\% | 81 | T |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 319 | 4.9\% | 102 | (1) |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 523 | 8.0\% | 123 | T |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 541 | 8.3\% | 104 | T1 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 511 | 7.8\% | 88 | [1] |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 409 | 6.3\% | 81 | T |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 153 | 2.3\% | 51 | [ |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 181 | 2.8\% | 51 | T |
| \$200,000 or more | 124 | 1.9\% | 83 | $\square$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Median Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 65+$ | \$37,128 |  | N/A | $\square$ |
| Average Household Income for $\mathrm{HHr} 65+$ | N/A |  | N/A | $\square$ |

Data Note: N/A means not available.
2017-2021 ACS Estimate: The American Community Survey (ACS) replaces census sample data. Esri is releasing the 2017-2021 ACS estimates, five-year period data collected monthly from January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2021. Although the ACS includes many of the subjects previously covered by the decennial census sample, there are significant differences between the two surveys including fundamental differences in survey design and residency rules.

Margin of error (MOE): The MOE is a measure of the variability of the estimate due to sampling error. MOEs enable the data user to measure the range of uncertainty for each estimate with 90 percent confidence. The range of uncertainty is called the confidence interval, and it is calculated by taking the estimate $+/$ - the MOE. For example, if the ACS reports an estimate of 100 with an MOE of $+/-20$, then you can be 90 percent certain the value for the whole population falls between 80 and 120.

Reliability: These symbols represent threshold values that Esri has established from the Coefficients of Variation (CV) to designate the usability of the estimates. The CV measures the amount of sampling error relative to the size of the estimate, expressed as a percentage.

II High Reliability: Small CVs (less than or equal to 12 percent) are flagged green to indicate that the sampling error is small relative to the estimate and the estimate is reasonably reliable.
(1) Medium Reliability: Estimates with CVs between 12 and 40 are flagged yellow-use with caution.

- Low Reliability: Large CVs (over 40 percent) are flagged red to indicate that the sampling error is large relative to the estimate. The estimate is considered very unreliable.



